

In the Name of God

Follow-Up

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طلوع و غروب خورشید در شیراز در یک روز

3



شیراز

4



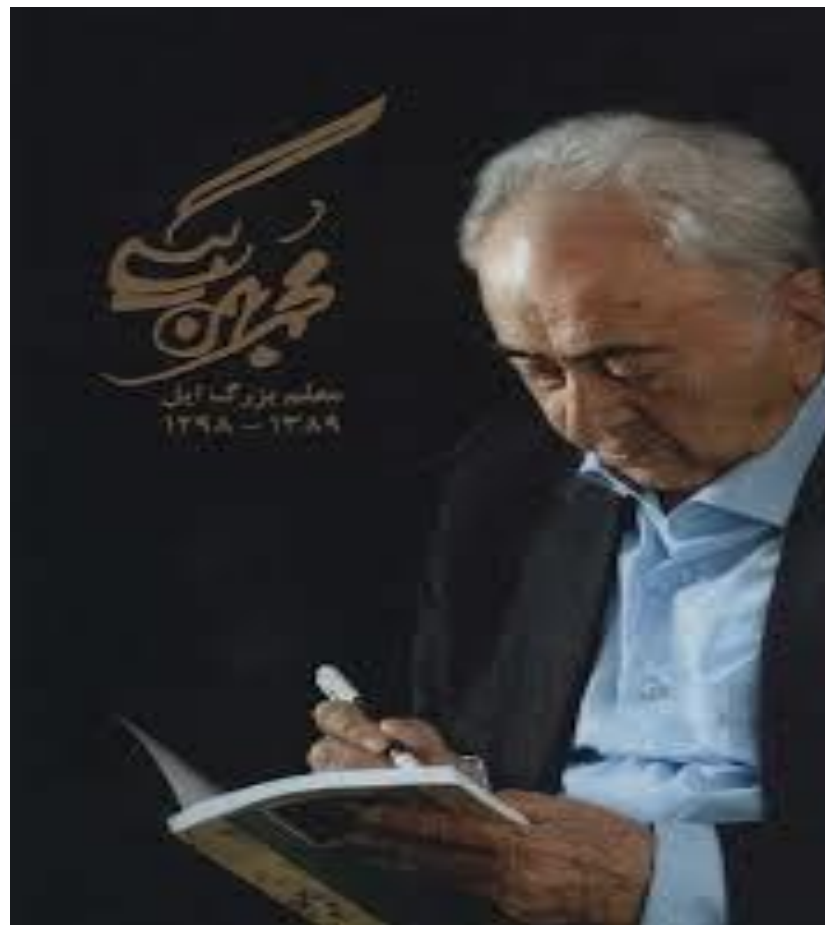
شیراز







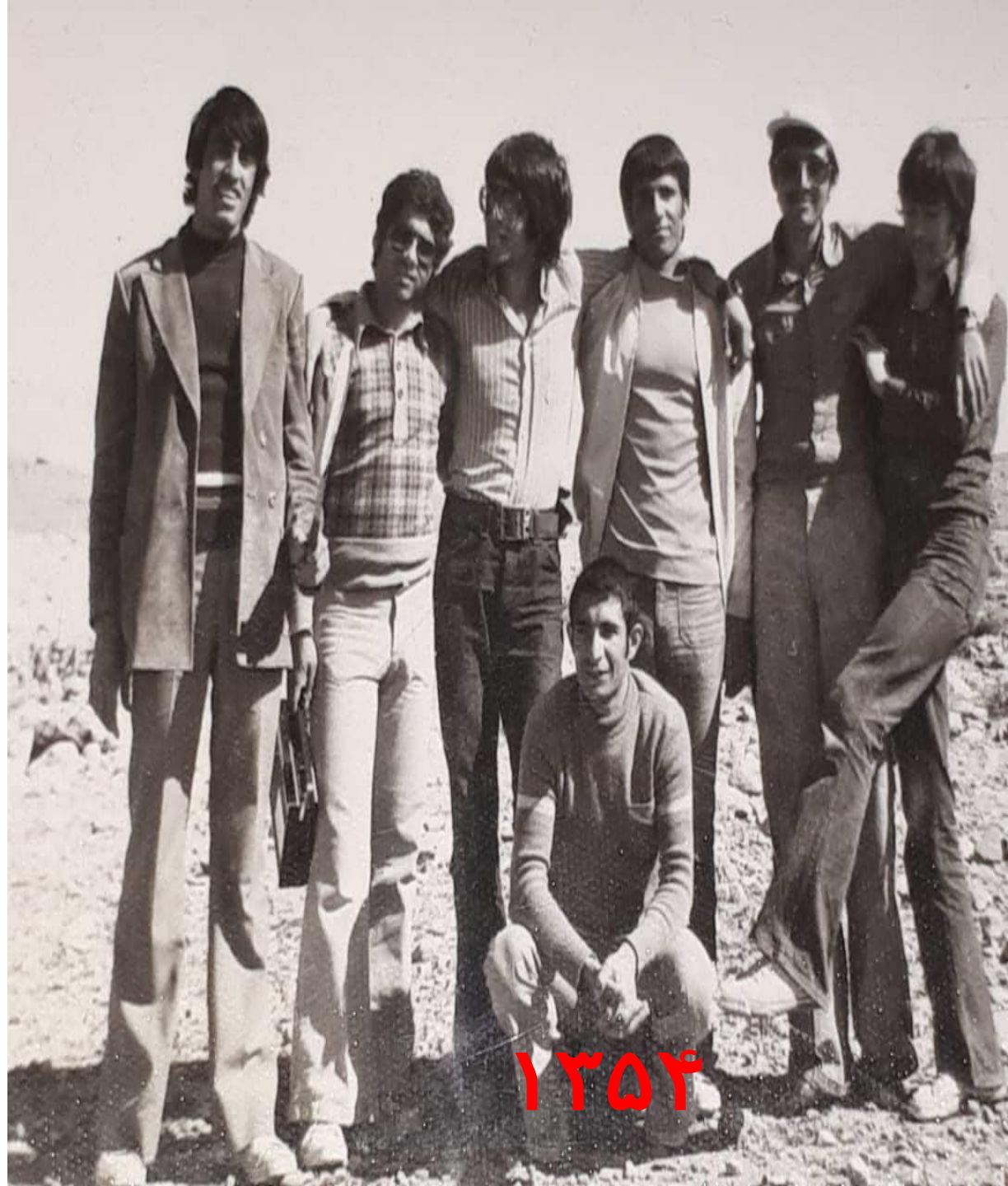




استاد محمد بهمن بیگی , بنیانگذار آموزش عشایر ایران



۱۳۶۳



۱۳۵۲



خدایا چنان کن سرانجام کار تو خوشنود باشی و ما رستگار







سامانه علم سنجی اعضای هیات علمی

وزارت بهداشت درمان و آموزش پزشکی
معاونت تحقیقات و فناوری
مرکز توسعه و هماهنگی اطلاعات و انتشارات علمی

رتبه علمی: هیات علمی
دکترای فوق تخصصی بال... X
سرگروه آموزشی: سرگروه رشته‌ای
نام:
جستجو بازنشانی

اعضای هیات علمی بازیابی شده: ۸۷

حذف مقالات پرنویسنده: OFF

مجموعه: Scopus Google Scholar حذف استنادات: خود کتب ویژه: ESI Top 1% بازنشسته شاغل همه

ردیف	نام	دانشگاه علوم پزشکی/سازمان	رشته تحصیلی	رتبه علمی	مقالات	استنادات	خوداستنادی	H-Index	G-Index	استناد بازی مقاله
۱	سید محسن دهقانی	شیراز	دکترای فوق تخصصی بالید...	استاد	۲۱۰	۱۶۸۶	۴٪	۲۳	۳۰	۸/۰۲
۲	محمد هادی ایمانیه	شیراز	دکترای فوق تخصصی بالید...	استاد ممتاز	۱۳۵	۱۳۳۶	۱٪	۲۱	۲۹	۹/۸۹
۳	محمود حقیقت	شیراز	دکترای فوق تخصصی بالید...	استاد	۱۰۷	۱۰۶۹	۱٪	۱۹	۲۸	۹/۹۹
۴	علی اکبر سیاری	شهید بهشتی	دکترای فوق تخصصی بالید...	استاد	۵۹	۱۲۳۸	۱٪	۱۶	۳۴	۲۰/۹۸
۵	حمیدرضا کیانی فر	مشهد	دکترای فوق تخصصی بالید...	استاد	۶۵	۸۰۰	۳٪	۱۴	۲۵	۱۲/۳
۶	محمد رضا اسماعیلی دوکی	بابل	دکترای فوق تخصصی بالید...	استاد	۶۱	۶۰۷	۳٪	۱۴	۲۲	۹/۹۵
۷	هژیر جواهری زاده	اهواز	دکترای فوق تخصصی بالید...	استاد	۱۰۴	۵۳۹	۵٪	۱۳	۱۸	۵/۱۸

سامانه علم سنجی بر اساس
H-Index

ردیف	نام	دانشگاه علوم پزشکی / سازمان	رشته تحصیلی	رتبه علمی	مقالات	استنادات	خوداستنادی	H-Index	G-Index	بازای مقاله
۱	سیدمحسن دهقانی	شیراز	دکترای فوق تخصصی با ...	استاد	۲۱۰	۱۶۸۶	۴٪	۲۳	۳۰	۸/۰۲
۲	محمدهادی ایمانیه	شیراز	دکترای فوق تخصصی با ...	استاد ممتاز	۱۳۵	۱۳۳۶	۱٪	۲۱	۲۹	۹/۸۹
۳	ایرج شهرامیان	شیراز	دکترای فوق تخصصی با ...	استاد	۱۱۳	۲۸۵	۱۵٪	۹	۱۲	۲/۵۲
۴	محمود حقیقت	شیراز	دکترای فوق تخصصی با ...	استاد	۱۰۷	۱۰۶۹	۱٪	۱۹	۲۸	۹/۹۹
۵	هژیر جواهری زاده	اهواز	دکترای فوق تخصصی با ...	استاد	۱۰۴	۵۳۹	۵٪	۱۳	۱۸	۵/۱۸
۶	پژمان روحانی	تهران	دکترای فوق تخصصی با ...	دانشیار	۷۴	۳۵۶	۱٪	۱۰	۱۶	۴/۸۱
۷	فرزانه معتمد	تهران	دکترای فوق تخصصی با ...	استاد	۷۰	۵۲۲	۵٪	۱۳	۱۸	۷/۴۵

سامانه علم سنجی براساس مقالات





دکتر محمد حسین انباردار



تجلیل از پرستاران بخش های گوارش و اندوسکوپی

نگاهی به زندگی مادر ترزای ایران

مشاغلی با درآمدهای بسیار بالا از سوی مراکز پزشکی ترزای اول اروپا و آمریکا به او پیشنهاد می شد اما او هیچگاه تحت تاثیر این پیشنهاد قرار نگرفت و ...

در سال ۱۳۷۰ که **موسسه محک** با هدف حمایت از کودکان مبتلا به **سرطان** با **همت سعیده قدس** و دیگر خیرین تاسیس شد، او به عنوان یکی از اولین متخصصان اطفال داوطلب (**بدون دریافت حقوق**) به این موسسه ملحق شد و بخش خون شناسی موسسه محک را راه اندازی کرد.

و در ادامه به عنوان **رئیس هیئت امنای محک** برگزیده شد و تا واپسین روزهای زندگی در این جایگاه به خدمت پرداخت.

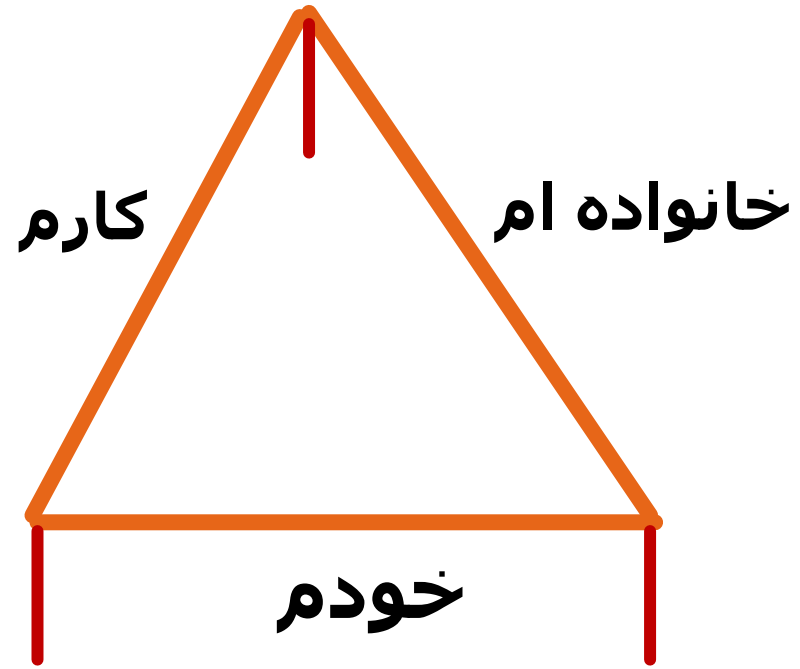
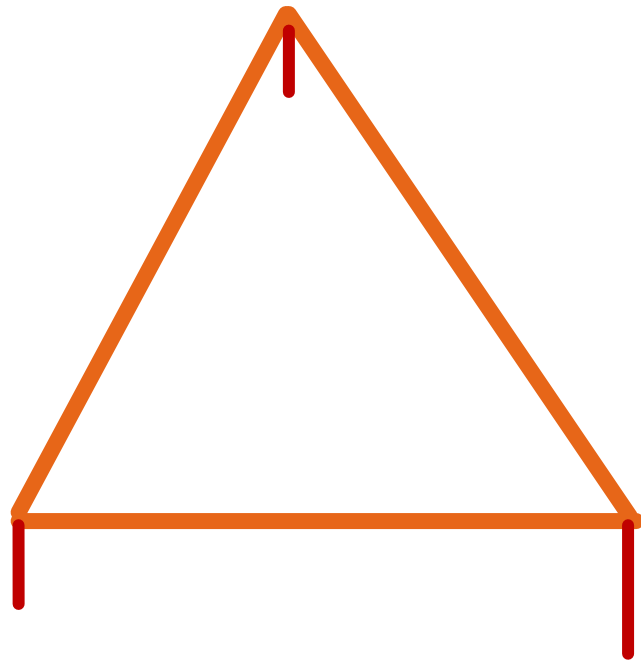


پروفیسور
و ثوق
پرور



پروفیسور پروانہ وثوق ، مادر ترزای ایران





مثلث زندگی

افراد بسیاری که به قله های موفقیت رسیده اند یک **حسرت مشترک** داشته اند. **بهای آن موفقیت** , خانواده هایشان بوده است.



امیر فرداد ظہیری

At **2mo** if age presented with prolonged jaundice (**cholestasis**).

With imp.of BA ,laparotomy was done, BDs were patent.

Liver Bx.: cirrhosis with extrahepatic obstruction.

He was treated with supportive therapy and followed.

امیر فرداد ظهیری

FU:

Now he is **13 yr** old , doing well , without any clinical symptoms of liver disease(**compensated cirrhosis**).

He is athletic , doing volleyball and football.

Last PEx(27/8/1403):

W/D ,W/N , no jaundice , ascites or edema.

LT lobe of Liver is palpable , spleen 4-5 cm BCM.



امیر فرداد، ۱۳ ساله
(Biliary cirrhosis)

A **3 mo** old boy presented with cholestasis , suspected to **BA** , laparotomy was done , **BDs were patent.**

Liver Bx.:

1:Secondary biliary cirrhosis(**17/4/1388**)

2-Biliary cirrhosis (**7/9/1390**)

He was treated with UDCA and other supplements and followed.

FU:

Now he is **15Yr old** , without symptoms/signs of CLD.

US: Liver : NL. , No splenomegaly or PHT.

Endoscopy: No varices

CBC:WNL , ALT:**20** , AST: **24** , PT/INR:**NI**



محمد حاجی زاده, ۱۵ ساله
(Biliary cirrhosis)



علی شمشیری، ۱۸ ساله
(BA)

علی یزدانی

A **10 yr** old boy presented with **yellowish skin** and **sclera** for a few days and **decreased LOC** for 2 days (**FHF**).

PEx: He was **deeply jaundiced** with **grade 2 encephalopathy**.

No significant organomegaly or stigmata of CLD.

Lab. Data:

ALT :325 ,125, 67 , 72 , PT:23/13 , 18/13,

TB: 50 , 42, 18.5 , 14 , DB: 24.6, 22, 11.7, 5.9

CBC:WNL

UA: Blood 3* , RBC:15-20 , WBC:14-16 , Bili:3*

HAV IgM: Positive

ع.یزدانی

Work-ups for other possible causes ,mainly **Wilson disease**,
AH and **drugs toxicity** were **negative**.

With impression of **FHF (AHF)** with hemolysis due to **HAV**,
was managed.

He also was candidate for **Liver Tx**.

ع.یزدانی

He gradually improved and **after two weeks** was **discharged** with good condition.

He was followed in GI clinic regularly , without any treatment and had complete improvement.

FU:

Now he is **27 yr old** , **6th yr medical student**, completely normal and doing well.



عظیم یزدانی , ۲۷ ساله
(HAV , FHF)

زهرا.ش

A **40 days** girl was admitted in GI ward with **cholestasis**.

At the time of admission she had jaundice , significant organomegaly, **ascites** and **poor condition** with **significant bleeding tendency**.

FHx. Was neg.(first baby).

All work-ups for possible etiologies **were negative**.

زهرا.ش

Due to clinical and lab. findings , with imp. of **galactosemia**, **breast feeding** was **stopped** and **soy based formula** was started.

Within a few days , gradually her condition improved.

Her jaundice decreased, bleeding tendency controlled, and LFT became better.

With final Dx.of galactosemia she was treated and followed.

زهرا.ش

FU:

Now she is **26 yr** old, completely normal, doing well.

No any sympt/signs of liver disease.

She is educated from high school successfully and recently **married**.



ز.ش , ۲۶ ساله
(Galactosemia)

ماجد قدری

A K/C of **galactosemia** from **neonatal period**.

He presented with cholestasis and significant hepatic failure.

He was treated with **soy- based formula** and followed.

FU: Now he is **19 yr old** , completely normal , without any S/S of liver disease.

Age: 16 yr wt: 50kg Galactosemia
 No symptoms P/L / no symptoms
 No organomegaly
 No stigmata of CLD
 ophthal. exam: NL
 PT: 14 INR: 1.1 CB: NL Abt: NL
 Ca. Ph: NL α-T-P: 0.5
 utd: 26 US: NL

پروفور محمود حقیقت
 متخصص کودکان
 فوق تخصص دستگاه گوارش و کبد کودکان
 نظام پزشکی ۲۴۸۷۳

Age: 19 yr wt: 60kg
 No sympt. P/L / NL
 No organomegaly
 No stigmata of CLD

پروفور محمود حقیقت
 متخصص کودکان
 فوق تخصص دستگاه گوارش و کبد کودکان
 نظام پزشکی ۲۴۸۷۳

مجتمع درمانی شهید آیت الله مطهری
 SHIRAZ UNIVERSITY OF MEDICAL SCIENCES
 NEMAZEE HOSPITAL
 HISTORY & PROGRESS SHEET

Name: Last: Date: 4.2.84 Service: Locs:
 Unit No.
 A 4 mo/o ♂, known case of Galactosemia
 He has no problem. ~~the~~ formula → AL-110
 P/E: Heart-lung-Abd → NL wt = 5650g
 Lt sided inguinal hernia.
 Plan: 1. Discontin of ursodeoxy-vita-D-E
 2. Multivita 20 drop BID
 3. RTC after 1 mo.

دکتر محمد حقیقت
 فوق تخصص دستگاه گوارش و کبد کودکان
 نظام پزشکی ۲۴۸۷۳



- ماجد قدری , ۱۹ ساله
(Galactosemia)

علی دشتیان

At the **age of 40 days** , was admitted in GI ward to **bleeding tendency** and **elevated AST and ALT**.

He was the first child of the family.

PEx:

He had jaundice without significant organomegaly.
No more abnormal finding.

علی دشتیان

Lab data:

CBC ,BS, BUN and other routine tests were normal.

AST:**357** , ALT:**310** , TB:**6** , DB:**3.7**

PT:**34** , INR:**6** , PTT:**47**

Urine **SA** was positive.

Liver Bx.:**Cirrhosis** (cause biliary ,such as PFIC)

علی دشتیان

With impression of **tyrosinemia** , nitisinone (**NTBC**),
1mg/kg/day (**5mg/day**) was started.

Within a few days after treatment, he responded
dramatically with correction of PT/INR and AST, ALT.

He was treated with NTBC (**10 mg/day**) and followed .

FU: Now he is **16yr** old, **completely normal** and doing well.



علی دشتیان, ۱۶ ساله
(Tyrosinemia)

Suchy liver disease in children

Hereditary tyrosinemia is a **severe inborn** error of metabolism, that can affect numerous organs , particularly liver , kidney and peripheral N.S.

In the first accounts patients, in **1950s** , **almost all died** of liver disease in infancy or childhood.

Because early treatment is effective , **tyrosinemia screening** is increasingly induced in newborn **screening Pannels** around the world.

SA is a specific and sensitive marker for tyrosinemia, and is the preferred marker for **newborn screening**.

عباس تنگستانی

A **6 yr** old boy was referred to me with prolonged **AST** and **ALT elevation**.

A the that time he was apparently normal without any symptoms or signs of CLD.

Workups for possible causes were done and final Dx.was **Wilson disease**.

D- penicillamine and **B6** were started and followed.

عباس تنگستانی

After a few weeks , enzymes gradually decreased.

He was followed regularly and then referred to adult GI man.

FU:

Now he is **35 yr** old, completely normal, without any problem, **married and has one son.**



**عباس تنگستانی (۳۵ ساله) و فرزندش
(Wilson Dx)**



بهمن رستمی
(۳۵ ساله، ویلسون)



ف، ز، م، م
مادر و نوه

محمد علی پور حقیقی

A the age of **3 mo.** was referred to me due to **gallstone** which was detected by US.

He was FT, without Hx. of any disease or medical therapy.

US was done for irritability , which detected **3-4 stones** (**8-10mm**) in the GB.

PEx: was completely Nl.

محمد علی پور حقیقی

His parents were **very anxious** and agitate about the method of his treatment including **surgery** and outcome.

He was treated with **reassurance** of the parents and followed **without any medication** and US every 6 mo in the first yr and then annually.

FU:

Now he is **19 yr old** , without any symptom related to the stones.

.

محمد علی پور حقیقی

His last US



TABA Medical Imaging Center
مرکز تصویر برداری پزشکی
تابا

شماره پذیرش: ۴۰۲۰۹۲۲۶۱
نام بیمار: آقای محمد علی پور حقیقی
سن بیمار: ۱۹ سال
همکار گرامی سرکار خانم دکتر یحیی قیصری

تاریخ پذیرش: ۱۴۰۲/۰۹/۲۲
تاریخ جواب: ۱۴۰۲/۰۹/۲۲

ABDOMEN AND PELVIC SONOGRAPHY:
*Liver is normal in size and echotexture with no mass or biliary dilatation.
The portal vein is patent.
Gallbladder is semi distended with normal wall thickness without mass contains a curvilinear stone measured 12.5 mm in its fundal part.
No evidence of acute or chronic cholecystitis is seen at present.
Pancreas is normal in size and echotexture without mass, pancreatitis or dilatation of pancreatic duct.
Borderline splenomegaly is seen (120 x 36 mm) but with homogeneous echo without mass.
Both kidneys are normal in size (Rt. = 102 mm & Lt. = 107 mm) with sufficient cortical thickness and normal echogenicity without stone or stasis.
Ureters are not dilated.
Urinary bladder is normally distended with normal wall thickness and mucosal pattern without stone or mass.
Prostate is normal in size (11 cc.) and echopattern without SOL.
Seminal vesicles are normal.
No free fluid is seen in the abdomen and pelvic cavity.*

Conclusion:

- Gallstone measured 12.5 mm.
- Borderline splenomegaly (120 x 36 mm) needs correlation with para clinic data and normal pelvic sonography for patient's age.

SINCERELY

A.Hossein zadeh ,M.D
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Board Certified Radiologist
شیراز، خیابان معدل، قبل از فلسطین (باغشاه)، ساختمان تابا کدیستی : ۵۶۶۴-۷۱۳۴۷ تلفن : ۰۹۴۴۰۰۷۸۰۱ فکس : ۰۷۱)۳۳۳۵۷۰۸۸
Postal Code: 71347-56684



محمد علی پور حقیقی، ۱۹ ساله
(Gallstone from infancy)

Gallstones

Classification:

1-Cholesterol stones

2- Pigmented stones

3- **silent (incidental)** gallstone

مریم جنگجوش

At the age of **5 mo.** presented with **irritability** and poor feeding.

PEx.: Only had hepatomegaly.

Lab Data: Had significant AST and ALT elevation.

Liver Bx: PFIC

FU: Now she is **19 yr old**, without significant clinical problem.

۱۴۰۱/۱۰/۲۴

PFTC₁

پرورشور محمود

Age: 18 yr wt: 55 kg

no sympt. PG / NO organomegaly.

NO stigmata of CLD

CBC: WBC 17,13 INR: 1 ALT: 20

Plan: Ursolic 600 mg/d.

پرورشور محمود تحقیقات
متخصص کودکان
فوق تخصص دستگاه گوارش و کبد کودکان
نظام پزشکی

۱۴۰۲/۴/۱۱

no sympt.

wt: 56 kg

PG / NO organomegaly

NO stigmata of CLD.

Plan: Ursolic 600 mg/d.

پرورشور محمود تحقیقات
متخصص کودکان
فوق تخصص دستگاه گوارش و کبد کودکان
نظام پزشکی

۱۴۰۳/۴/۱۷

Age: 19 yr

no sympt.

wt: 57 kg

PG / NO organomegaly

NO stigmata of CLD.

Plan: UDPA 300 mg

پرورشور محمود تحقیقات
متخصص کودکان
فوق تخصص دستگاه گوارش و کبد کودکان
نظام پزشکی
۱۳۸۷۱

No of Previous Admissions

Shiraz University of Medical Science
Nemazee Hospital
HOSPITAL SUMMARY

Name: مه جگرشن Age: 5 mo Date: 83.8.15 Unit No: 1070150

Date of Admission: 83.8.13

Date of Discharge: 83.8.15

Final DX: Hepatosplenomegaly finding cause (biliary dx)?

Brief History: The PT is a 5 mo of infant who was brought c ccd rich irritability since 3 mo

the hx of poor feeding
+ve hx of fever 2-3 days ago
+ve hx of ct cough - vomiting 1 month

Positive Findings (Clinical):

Ht: 40cm Lt: 66 wt: 6200gr +ve hx of liver dx in her sister

PE: N

Positive findings (Laboratory, X-ray, EKG, etc):

PT: 13/13 cont

Operations:

Date:

(Over)



مریم جنگجوش, ۱۹ ساله
(PFIC)

A the age of **12 days** was admitted in **NICU** , with severe watery diarrhea and signs if severe dehydration.

Work-ups for all possible causes were done and finally with impression of **GG malabsorption**, **Galactomine19** formula started and had complete improvement.

He was discharged with good condition and followed.

FU: Now he is **10 yr old**, completely normal and doing well



محمد سرموری , ۱۰ ساله
(GG Malabsorption)

مریم-ع

A **14 yr** old girl with Hx. of GI symptoms from early life and with final Dx. of **malrotation** underwent surgery.

She had significant wt.loss after surgery .

She again developed abdominal pain and significant **post-prandial vomiting** and her wt. loss got worse.

She was admitted in our ward for Dx.and management.

Our Dx.was **cast** (**SMAS or Wilke,s Sx**) .

With appropriate management ,within a few days gradually , she tolerated feeding and after 10 days was discharge with a good condition.

FU:

After **one mo., 3mo. and 6 mo.** she was completely asymptomatic , and had significant wt. gain.



مریم-ع
(CAST/SMAS)



م- عاجزپور
(یک ماہ بعد از ترخیص)

A **۱۶ yr old** boy presented with Hx of severe **RAP** without more symptoms , for 2 days, from **early life**.

Intervals: were 2-3 mo.

FHx: was positive for migraine.

He was visited by many physicians, **had frequent hospitalization** and was treated with impression of **abdominal migraine** without improvement.



سلیمانی
(Malrotation)

A **26 yr** old young man, a K/C of **FMF**, from **5 yr** of age.

HE was treated with **medacin** (colchicine), **1mg/day**.

FU:

Now he is completely normal , **married** , has one child



محمد رامش
(FMF)



**فاطمه دشتی, ۱۸ ساله
(FMF)**

FMF

1-How do you follow patients with FMF?

2-What is the most serious long term complication of this disease?



غلامعلی نیکنام

An **11 yr** old boy presented with Hx. of abdominal pain, diarrhea and significant wt.loss for **about 2 yrs.**

A the time of admission he was emaciated, chronically ill with **severe FTT.**

Work up for possible causes were done.

Final Dx. was **CD.**

After starting **GFD** , his symptoms improved within a few mo.s.

غلامعلی نیکنام

FU:

Now he is **44 yr** old ,still on GFD, completely normal,
without any symptom.

Married and has 3 children.



غلامعلی نیکنام و فرزندش
(۴۴ ساله، سلیاک)

علی فارسی

A **5 yr** old boy was referred to me with Hx.of CAP ,
flatulence , on and off loose stools and **bad odor gas**
passing .

With imp. of **CD** workup was done and the findings were
in favor of this disease.

GFD was started .

After a few mo. all of the symptoms improved.

FU: Now he is **28 yr** old , still on **GFD** , doing well and
is completely asymptomatic.



علی فارسی , ۲۸ ساله , سلیاک

محمد باقری

۱۸ ساله , وزن ۷۰ کیلو گرم

بدون علامت بالینی

تست مثبت TIG, IgA در آزمایش روتین

تایید تشخیص **سلیاک** با بیوپسی روده

تحت درمان با رژیم فاقد گلوتن





ط. معینی، ۶ ساله
K/C of: DM , HPT and CD

میکائیل رحیمی

A 5 yr old , **K/C** of **CD**.

Poorly controlled (**poor compliance**) ,with poor growth.



میکائیل رحیمی
(CD)

کوثر عسکری

A **K/C** of **CF** and **CD**.

She presented with diarrhea and malabsorption from **early life** and **CF** was diagnosed, treated with **creon** and other supportive therapy.

At age of **4 yr**, she had increased BM , flatulence and significant wt.loss, despite adequate doses of creon.

Suspected to **CD**, work up was done and **CD** was **diagnosed**.

After starting GFD, her symptoms improved.

FU: Now she is **12 yr** old with good condition.



کوثر عسکری، ۱۲ ساله
(CF and CD)



مهدی محمدی، ۱۸ ساله
(CF)



رضا احمدی، ۱۸ ساله
(CF, from infancy)

A **6 yr old** boy presented with Hx of RAP, V/V(**non-bilious**) and diarrhea for 2-3 days for about 2 yrs.

Time of onset: Usually begun in the midnight

Intervals: 2mo.

Had frequent hospitalization, and with impression of **food poisoning** or **viral GE** , was discharged.

امیر محمد احمدی

He had positive Hx of **motion (car) sickness**.

FHx: was positive for **migraine**(mother)

PEx: was Nl. wt:18kg

With impression of **CVS**, **propranolol 20mg/day** started and followed.

FU:

He was **treated** with propranolol **for 9 mo**, and had complete improvement.

Propranolol was **tapered to D/C** and followed

Now he is **15yr**, doing well , without any problem.



امير محمد احمدی, ۱۵ ساله
(CVS)

ثمين اجرايى

A **4 yr** old girl presented with Hx of **recurrent hiccups** without any more symptoms, **for a few hrs**, for about one yr.

Symptoms usually begun **early morning**.

Intervals: 2-3 mo.s

PEx: was Nl.

FHx.: Was **positive** for migraine (grand mother)

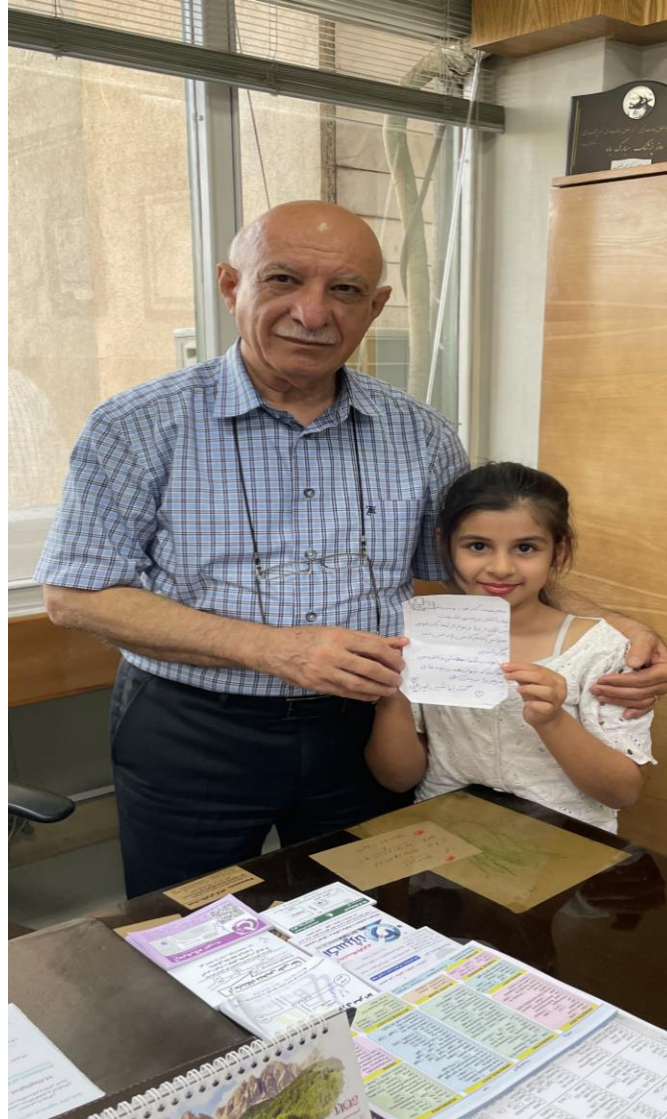
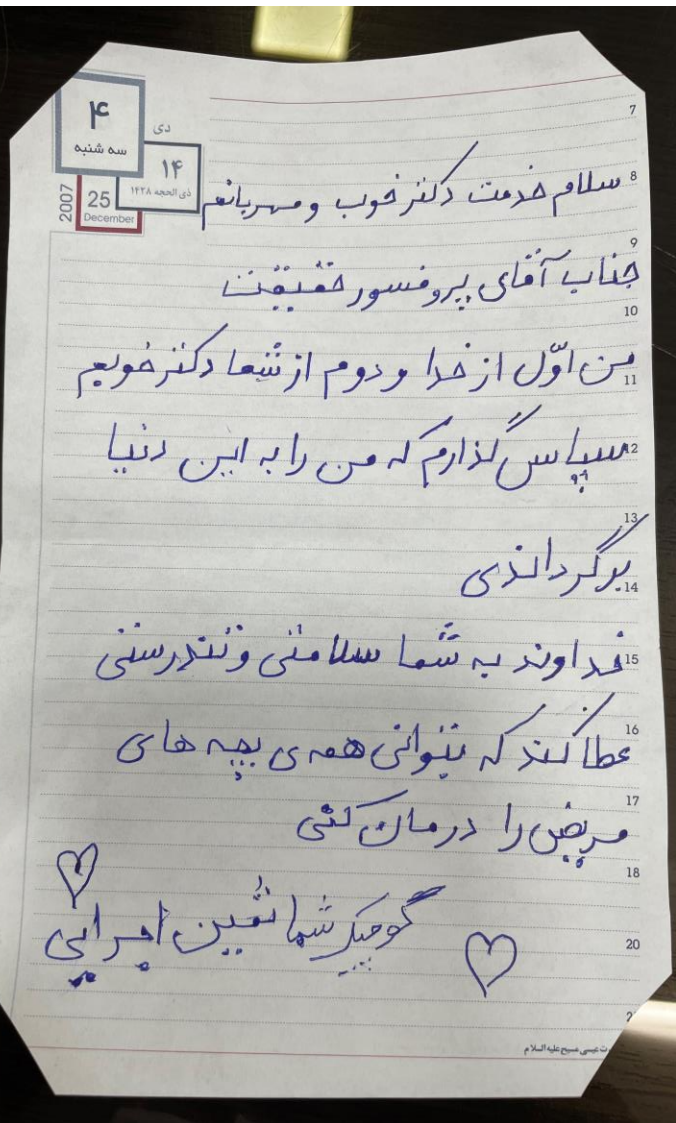
ثمين اجرايى

With impression of **CVS**, propranolol was started and followed.

She had complete improvement and after **8 mo.** of treatment, propranolol , tapered and **was D/C.**

FU:

Now she is **8 yr old** , doing well , without any problem.



تمین اجرایی , ۸ ساله (CVS)

آوا كهزادی

An **15 mo.** girl presented with Hx.of **RAP, N/V** and **diarrhea** for 3-4 days, **every 2 weeks** for about 3-4 mo.

Attacks usually begun in the morning.

FHx was positive for migraine(grand mother).

PEx. : NI

آوا كهزادی

With imp.of **CVS** , **propranolol** was started and followed.

FU:

She improved completely and had no more symptoms during FU.



آوا کهزادی, ۲ ساله
(CVS)



**آرزو رحیمی، ۱۶ ساله
(CVS)**

CVS

- 1- CVS **no longer** considered to be **rare** in children or adults.
- 2- The **prevalence** of CVS in children is estimated at **1.9-2.3 %**.
- 3- The average age of **Dx. was 9.6 yrs** ,while the average age of **onset of symptoms was 5.3 yrs.**
- 4 - **Has two types:**
 - 1- **pediatric onset**
 - 2- **adult onset**

CVS

How do you:

1-Diagnose ?

2- Treat ?

and

3-What is the duration of treatment?

**Cyclic vomiting syndrome in children:
Experience with 181 cases from southern Iran**

Mahmood Haghighat , Seyed Mohammad Rafie , Seyed Mohsen Dehghani , Marzieh Nejabat

CONCLUSION:

There is a **significant lag time** between the onset of clinical symptoms and the final diagnosis of CVS in our area.

In patients with **typical clinical presentations** of CVS, who are examined by an experienced physician, **invasive workup is not necessary**. **Propranolol appears more effective** than amitriptyline for prophylactic use in children with CVS.

Middle East J Dig.Dis. 2023 Jan;15(1):32-36.

Relapse Rate of Clinical Symptoms After Stopping Treatment in Children with Cyclic Vomiting Syndrome

Mahmoud Haghghat¹, Maryam Gholami Shahrebabak¹, Seyed Mohsen Dehghani¹, Maryam Ataollahi¹, Nazanin Amin Farzaneh¹, Samaneh Hamzeloo Hoseinabadi¹, Hazhir Javaherizadeh²

Methods:

Records of **504 patients** below the age of 18 years with CVS who were treated with **propranolol** from **March 2008 to March 2018** were reviewed.

Relapse Rate of Clinical Symptoms After Stopping Treatment in Children with Cyclic Vomiting Syndrome

Conclusion:

The findings of this investigation show that the duration of treating CVS with propranolol could be **shortened to 10 months** with a low percent of symptoms relapse and this shortening may be effective in preventing the undesirable side effects of the drug.

زهرا محمدي

An **5 yr** old girl referred for evaluation due to **very high ALP levels** which was detected on routine work up.

Past medical Hx.: was non-significant for any disease.

PEx: NL

Lab data:

CBC:WNL

ALT:57 , AST:45 , GGT:120

ALP:7690 , 6950 (2 weeks later)

Ca , ph , BUN, Cr : NL

US:NL

With impression of TH of infancy and early childhood ,
she was followed.

FU:

ALP was checked at:

ALP: ۷۶۹۰ , **6950 (2 weeks later)**

2mo :3475 , **4mo:2175** , **6mo :852**



زهرا محمدی
(TH)

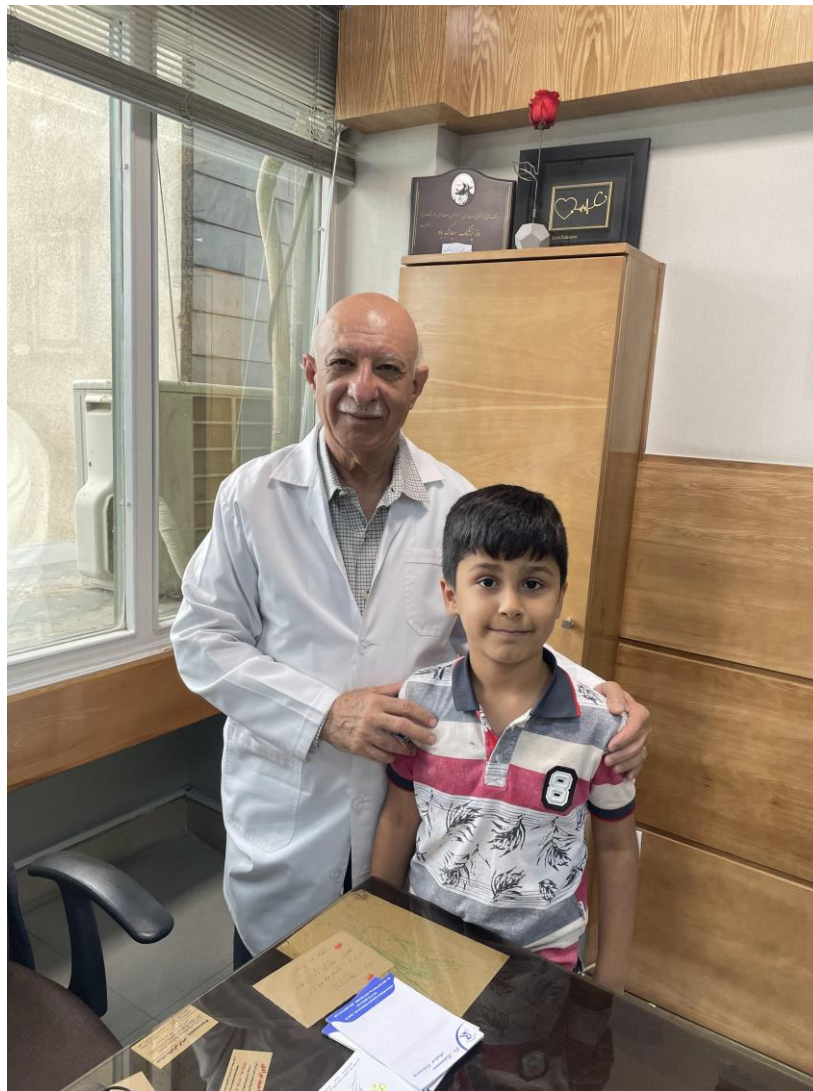
What is **TH** of infancy and early childhood?

Is characterized by:

- 1- **Marked elevation** of ALP level
- 2- **Absence** of Hepatobiliary or bone disease
- 3- **Return to normal** within weeks or months

TH of infancy and early childhood

- 4- Occurs mostly in **infants** and children **younger than 5 yr**, but can be seen in older ages, even in adults.
- 5- ALP can elevate up to **20 times** of pediatric ULN and **50 times** of adult ULN.
- 6- A second rise occurs in **early puberty**
- 7- ALP gradually returns to normal **within 2-3 mo**, but may persist up to **6 mo**.



رضا آزادی
(TH)

مهدي نصيري

A19 yr old boy with **prolonged AST/ALT** elevation, with impression of liver disease ,was referred for evaluation and management .

There was no Hx.of any symptom in favor of liver disease.

PEx:W/D, W/N, no abnormal finding in favor of liver disease.

But had a significant specific abnormal finding....?

Cuff muscle hypertrophy

Dx: Myopathy

همکار گرامی: -

با سلام و احترام

سونوگرافی شکم:

کبد با اندازه و اکوی مناسب دیده شد. توده فضاگیر رویت نمی شود. سیستم صفراوی داخل و خارج کبدی دیلاته نمی باشد. کیسه صفرا بدون دیلاتاسیون و سنگ دیده می شود. ضخامت جدار کیسه صفرا طبیعی است.

طحال به سایز 106 mm و اکوی افزایش یافته رویت شد. بررسی از نظر بیماری زمینه ای (هموکروماتوز و متابولیک) توصیه می شود.

پانکراس در قسمت سر و بادی به سایز و اکوی مناسب رویت شد.

توده فضاگیر در آدرنال دو طرف رویت نمیشود.

اندازه کلیه راست 112 mm و ضخامت پارانشیم آن 13 mm است.

اندازه کلیه چپ 102 mm و ضخامت پارانشیم آن 16 mm است.

هر دو کلیه با اکوی مناسب دیده می شود. توده فضاگیر مشهود نمی باشد.

شواهدی از سنگ و هیدرونفروز رویت نمیشود.

مثانه ضخامت جدار مناسب دارد. سنگ و ضایعه فضاگیر درون مثانه دیده نمی شود.

مایع آزاد در حفره شکم رویت نمی شود.

دکتر مسعود کامالیان
متخصص رادیولوژی و سونوگرافی
تلف: ۱۵۶۹۲۹

Hematology

Test	Result	Unit	Normal Range	Differential
C.B.C.				
W.B.C.	4.1	10 ³ /μL	4.5 - 13	neutrophil (%)
R.B.C.	5.44	10 ⁶ /μL	4.3 - 5.7	Lymphocytes (%)
Hgb	15.2	g/dL	13.2 - 17.3	Other WBC (%)
HCT	44.5	%	39 - 49	
M.C.V.	81.8	fL		
M.C.H.	27.9	pg	25 - 31	
M.C.H.C.	34.2	g/dL	32 - 37	
Platelets	176	10 ³ /μL	140 - 440	
RDW-CV	13.8		11.8 - 14.5	
PDW	11.2	fL	9.4 - 18.1	
MPV	9.6	fL	8.1 - 12.4	
P-LCR	22.6	%	10.7 - 45	

Biochem

Test	Result	Unit	Normal Range
Urea	35	mg/dL	7 - 42
Creatinine	0.7	mg/dL	0.5 - 1.4
Total Bilirubin (venous blood)	3.4	mg/dL	0.2 - 1.2
Capillary blood (sampling from the heel) underestimate bilirubin level when bilirubin level is above 10 mg/ dl. Reference: www.ncbi.gov/m/pubmed/3673971			
Direct Bilirubin	0.2	mg/dL	< 0.2
Indirect Bilirubin	3.2	mg/dL	0.1 - 1.1
S.G.O.T	208*	IU/L	8 - 33
S.G.P.T	233*	U/L	4 - 36
Alkaline Phosphatase	187	IU/L	65 - 306

* = Confirmed by Repeated Analysis

Coagulation

Test	Result	Unit	Normal Range
P.T. (Prothrombin Time)	12.6	Sec	13.5
P.T. Activity	99	%	
I.N.R.	1.01		
P.T. Control Time	12.5	Sec	12.5
P.T.T.	21.9	Sec	Up to 36

P.T. (Prothrombin Time)

12.6

14030729

ی توسط دستگاه اتوماتیک انجام میگردد



Address : 5th Alley - East Moadel st - Shiraz
 Phone : (071)32302943-32306523-32348955-32333792

ابتدای خیابان معدل شرقی - کوچه 5
 (071)32333792#32348955#3230

1403/08/01 - 17:27:53 : تاریخ انجام : 5140088721 : کد ملی :
 پزشك : جناب آقای دکتر محمود حقیقت (24873) : سن : 19 سال - Male

Biochemistry

Test	Result	Unit	Method	Reference
CPK	H * 3954	U/L	IFCC	35 - 174
SGOT/AST	H * 140	U/L	IFCC	<37
SGPT/ALT	H * 220	U/L	IFCC	<40

* : Rechecked

Laboratory Signature

Laboratory Director: Dr.M.Moh

تر محمود محمدی
 رئیس پاتولوژی تشریحی و بالینی
 ۶۷۰۲۸

Print On 1403/08/01-19:07:47 By 36

آزمایشگاه فوق تخصصی آریانا
 ARYANA

علی آبخو

A **9 yr** old boy presented with prolonged AST and ALT elevation, admitted for workup and liver Bx.

All laboratory findings were in favor of **Wilson disease**.

D-Penicillamine and **B6** were started and followed.

After 4 mo.of treatment AST, ALT became normal, but **PT, INR** still were **prolong**.

We suspected to **AIH** , prednisolone and azathioprine were added to penicillamine.

After one mo. PT/INR became **NI**.

Liver Bx: was in favor of **AIH**.

Therefore with the Dx. of **Wilson** and **AIH** , he was treated **concomitantly** with D.penacillamine, Prednisolone and azathioprine.

علی آبخو

FU :

After a few mo. prednisolone was D/C and treated with D.penicillamine and azathioprine.

Now he is **17yr** ,without any clinical symptoms.

CBC , ALT, PT/INR were WNLs.



علی آبخو
(AIH and Wilson)

انیسہ-ش-ب

A 13 yr old girl transferred to our ward with **FHF** for **liver Tx**.

She had Hx.of **behavioral Changes** from 2-3 months ago.

She developed jaundice from 5 days and decreased level of consciousness from 2 days ago.

PMHx , Drug Hx and **FHx:** negative.

انیسہ-ش-ب

P/Ex:

PR:145 , RR:24 , T:37 , BP:100/80

Was icteric (**deeply jaundiced**)

No organomegaly , no stigmata of CLD.

Decreased LOC (**G3 of encephalopathy**)

انیسہ-ش-ب

Lab. Data:

WBC: 7.2 , 53.9 , Hb: 9.9 , 3.8 , Plt: 275 , 500

AST: 2170 , 1360 , ALT: 1880 , 980 , ALP: 392 , 315

TB: 39 , 73 , DB: 28 , 36 , INR: 2 , 2.4

Lab.Data:

HAV IgM : **Positive** , COVID IgM : **positive**

ANA, ASMA , ALKA: **Neg**

Ceruloplasmin: **NL** , 24 hr urine CU: **371**

Urine succinylacetone : **Neg.**

Brain MRI : **NL**

Management

انیسہ-ش-ب

She was managed for **FHF**.

Pre-transplantation workups also were done.

Since she had concomitant **COVID** infection ,
Liver Tx. was **impossible**.

Despite she was HAV positive , considering past Hx.
and significant hemolytic anemia , with impression of
Wilson disease, **trientine** and **zinc** were start.

انيسه-ش-ب

FU:

After starting treatment, she had significant improvement , clinically and para-clinically within a few days and was discharged with good condition.

She was followed at out patient clinic regularly.

- ▶ WBC: 7.2 > 53.9 > 39 > 22 > 20 > 16 > 7.3
- ▶ Hb: 9.9 > 3.8 > 5.7 > 7.2 > 8.3 > 8.6 > 10.4
- ▶ Plt: 275 > 500 > 453 > 352 > 260 > 236 > 202 > 116
- ▶ LDH: 6600 > 1120 > 790 > 711 > 598 > 570
- ▶ AST: 2170 > 1360 > 760 > 200 > 100 > 76 > 35
- ▶ ALT: 1880 > 980 > 330 > 116 > 70 > 70 > 43
- ▶ Total bili : 39 > 73 > 40 > 18 > 19 > 15 > 5
- ▶ Direct bili : 28 > 36 > 20 > 11 > 9 > 8 > 2
- ▶ INR: 2 > 2.4 > 1.8 > 1.4 > 1.3 > 1.2 > 1.12

Suchy, liver disease in children, Fifth Edition

If the diagnosis of **Wilson disease** escapes detection ,
virtually **all patients** with **ALF will die** of hepatic or
renal failure.

These patients **never recover** despite copper chelation
therapy ,plasmapheresis and **require urgent Liver Tx.**



زمان بستری



یک ماه بعد از ترخیص



سه ماه بعد از ترخیص



شش ماه بعد

هومن راه انجام

An **8 yr** old boy , K/C of **DM**, referred to me with prolonged AST and ALT elevation.

At that time ,he did not have any S/S of liver disease.

PEx:

Only had palpable liver. **No stigmata of CLD.**

هومن راه انجام

Considering his underlying disease (**DM**), the first impressions were **fatty liver** versus **AIH**.

Workup for all possible causes including liver Bx. were done which were **in favor** of **AIH**.

Prednisolone and **azathioprine (azaram)** were started. After 24 hrs, he developed **DKA**.

Therefore **pred.** was **D/C** and **azathioprine monotherapy** continued .

هومن راه انجام

After a few weeks, enzymes decreased and finally became normal.

FU:

Now he is 14 yr old, on 75 mg/day azaram, has good condition and LFT is WNL.

Note: to the best of our knowledge, he is the first case of AIH, who is treated with azathioprine monotherapy from the beginning of treatment.



هومن راه انجام
(AIH, DM)

آوینا رضایی

A K/C of **AIH** from **7 mo** of life.

She was treated with prednisolone and azaram and followed.

Had complete improvement clinically and para-clinically.

After **3 yr** of treatment , **liver Bx** was done and **medications** were **D/C**.

FU:

Now she is **6 yr** old, completely normal, clinically and Para-clinically.



آوینا رضایی
(AIH)



بشرا بارانی
(AIH, Cirrhosis)



امير سادہ ۱۷ سالہ
(AIH)



۱۳۰۱/۱۲/۲۷ Age: 76 yr. wt = 35 kg Bp = 180/100 mmHg
 ce. no sympt. PG: / cushingoid face
 Liver Bx: / chronic hepatitis moderate activity and severe fibrosis (G2/3) S: 6/6
 / no organomegaly / no stigmata of CLD
 CBC = hb: 15 wbc: 9700 plt: 79,000
 PT: 13 INR: 2.1 ALT: 74
 Plan: Taper pred + Azoriam 100 + zinc + parol 20 qid.
 ۱۳۰۳/۱۲/۲۲ No sympt. wt = 36 kg
 PG: / no organomegaly / no stigmata of CLD
 Plan: previous orders
 ۱۳۰۳/۱۱/۲۲ No more sympt. wt = 34 kg
 PG: / no organomegaly / no stigmata of CLD
 Hb = 13.2 HbC = 5300 plt = 49,000 PT: 13.3 INR: 1.2
 ALT: 40
 ۱۳۰۳/۱۱/۲۲ Age: 19 yr. wt = 33 kg
 No sympt. PG: / no organomegaly / no stigmata of CLD
 Plan: Azoriam 100 qid.

۱۳۰۳/۱۲/۲۹ Age: 10 yr. wt = 39 kg
 no symptom. PG: / no organomegaly / no stigmata of CLD
 AS: 47 ALT: 99
 Plan: TF
 ۱۳۰۳/۱۲/۲۸ Age: 11 yr. wt = 40 kg
 No sympt. PG: / no organomegaly / no stigmata of CLD
 ALT: 89
 TP: alb, PT, INR: wnl
 US: no coarse liver echo. → TF x 2 mo
 ۱۳۰۳/۱۲/۱۱ No more sympt. / PT: 13 INR: 1.1
 PG: / no organomegaly / no stigmata of CLD
 Plan: Azoriam 150 mg/d + zinc + vit +
 ۱۳۰۳/۱۲/۱۲ No sympt. / PG: / no organomegaly / no stigmata of CLD
 CBC: wnl plt: 71,000 ALT: 36
 ۱۳۰۳/۱۲/۲۲ No sympt. wt = 32 kg Bp: 110/50
 PG: / no organomegaly / no stigmata of CLD
 PT: 13 INR: 1.1 Hb: 14.5 wbc: 8300 plt: 89,000
 Plan: Azoriam 100 qid. / No stigmata of CLD ALT: 39

م. رحیمی، ۱۹ ساله
 (AIH)

زهرا-ط

A **7yr** old girl presented with **jaundice** for about one mo.

She had HAV hepatitis(**HAV-IgM positive**) at the beginning of disease.

Past Hx. and FHx.were **negative**.

PEx.:

She was jaundiced ,had firm hepatomegaly(**3-4 cm.BCM**)

No stigmata of CLD.

Lab. Data:

CBC: **NL**

ALT:**86** , AST:**97** , ALP:**1260** , TP:**7.9** , Alb:**5**

TB:**3.7** , DB:**1** PT:**13** , INR:**1**

US: Except hepatomegaly, no more abnormal finding.

Liver Bx.:

Destructive cholangiopathy with fibrosis (**drug induced or PBC**)

زهرا-ط

There was **no Hx.**of using any medication.

With Dx.of PBC,**UDCA** was started and was followed.

FU:

Two mo.Later: No clinical symptoms , PEx:**NI** , ALT:**12**

After **one yr** of treatment with UDCA , she is **completely normal** with **normal LFT.**

Considerable points in our case

- 1-She is the **first** case of **PBC** reported in children from **IRAN**.
- 2-She is one of the **youngest** case of PBC reported in children **worldwide** up to now.
- 3- She had **negative AMA**.
- 4- Most probably her disease was **triggered** by HAV hepatitis.



زهرا - ط, ۷ ساله
(PBC)

A **6yr** old boy presented with abdominal pain , anorexia, pallor and weakness for one mo. and recently was unable to walk .

He was visited by a few physicians ,received different treatment ,but had no improvement.

He was referred for GI evaluation (**endoscopy**).

PEx:

He was pale, sick looking and chronically ill.

Liver was palpable with tenderness.

Heart sounds were muffled.

With impression of heart problem , was referred to a cardiologist.

He had severe dilated cardiomyopathy with **20% EF**.

He was admitted in cardiology ward for management.

FU: Despite extensive and appropriate management, **unfortunately he died.**



رہا موسوی

A **28 mo.old** girl presented with Hx, of abdominal distention , non-bilious vomiting , which was more significant after feeding and also constipation from **early life** .

She had repeated hospital admissions and with impression of **HSP** , **Bar. enema** and **rectal Bx.** were done which **were NI.**

.

رها موسوی

She was admitted in our **GI ward** .

PEX: She was imatiated and chronically ill.

Our impression was:

upper GI obstruction

Therefore UGS was requested which showed.



UGIS

رها موسوی

UGI Report:

Significant gastric distention with delayed gastric emptying .

No contrast passage to the duodenum.

For better evaluation , of **congenital anomalies** such as duodenal **web**, **endoscopy** was done .

Endoscopic findings:

Severely distended stomach with food residue.

Pyloric canal was stenotic , pyloric orifice was not seen , and **snare could not be passed to the bulb.**

رها موسوی

She was operated , Post op **Dx.was:**

Preduodenal portal vein(PDPV).

She had complete improvement after surgery.

PDPV is a **rare congenital** vascular anomaly, in which the portal vein is **located anterior** to the duodenum instead of posterior as in the normal anatomy



A 3 mo. infant , CC: poor Wt gain





امیر علی مومنی, ۲۲ ساله

(NL, FU)



رضا و یسنا پارسامهر
IBD (CD)



محمد باقری، ۱۹ ساله
IBD



ع.عسکری ، ۱۸ ساله

IBD(UC) and PSC

FU:

**Controlled on mesalamine
and UDCA**

12 yr old, K/C of **DM** , with short stature.

Wt: **20 kg**

PEx:

Significant hepatomegaly

Lab.Data:

High FBS and increased AST/ALT levels

What is the Dx?

Mauriac Sx.



اسماعیل خلیلی

Mauriac Sx.



س.روستایی: ۱۳ ساله با یبوست مزمن و اختلال رشد شدید
Dx: HSD



**What is the Dx.?
What is the cause?**



داروهای یک شیرخوار ۲۰ روزه



With thanks





علیرضا (۱۶ ساله) و زهرا (۱۲ ساله) (مقداری)

(Cryptogenic cirrhosis)



هدیه ویژه، خودکار

IBD

۱۳۹۹/۱۰/۱۹ Age: 16 yr. wt: 41 kg
No Sympt. PE: ok
Plan: Mesalmin 1500 mg/d.
CBC, wNL
ESR: 5
Stool: neg

پروفرور شود
متخصص کودکان
فوق تخصص دستگاه گوارش و کبد کودکان
نظام پزشکی ۲۴۸۷۳

۱۳۹۹/۰۹/۲۱ No Sympt. wt: 79
PE: ok. CBC, wNL CRP: 6
Plan: Mesalmin 1500 mg/d
Stool Calprotectin = 16.3

پروفرور شود
متخصص کودکان
فوق تخصص دستگاه گوارش و کبد کودکان
نظام پزشکی ۲۴۸۷۳

۱۳۹۹/۱۱/۱۴ No Sympt. wt: 74 kg
PE: ok. CBC, wNL CRP: 3
Plan: Mesalmin 1 gram/d.
Stool Calprotectin = 9.5

پروفرور شود
متخصص کودکان
فوق تخصص دستگاه گوارش و کبد کودکان
نظام پزشکی ۲۴۸۷۳

۱۳۹۹/۰۲/۱۷ No Sympt. wt: 74 kg
PE: ok. CBC, wNL CRP: neg
Plan: Colonoscopy.
Stool Calprotectin = 13.7

پروفرور شود
متخصص کودکان
فوق تخصص دستگاه گوارش و کبد کودکان
نظام پزشکی ۲۴۸۷۳

۱۳۹۹/۰۲/۲۲ Age: 19 yr. wt: 79
cc: loose stool + Blood.
CBC, wNL. Stool Calprotectin = 22.7
Plan: Rfpr to Dr. J. B. C.
w/d, apn
No dm. finding

پروفرور شود
متخصص کودکان
فوق تخصص دستگاه گوارش و کبد کودکان
نظام پزشکی ۲۴۸۷۳



محمد باقری، ۱۹ ساله
IBD

ایلیا فرازمند

A **11yr** old boy presented with pruritus and yellowish skin and sclera for about 2 mo.

PEx:

He had jaundice with palpable liver.

No stigmata of CLD or any abnormal finding.

Past Hx and FHx: **negative**

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All workups for possible underlying diseases were negative.

Lab.data:

CBC:NI

ALT:96 , GGT:45 , TB:13.8 , DB:3.2 , TP:7 , Alb:4.3

MRCP:NI

Liver Bx: Acute hepatitis

Management:

UDCA and rifampin started and followed.

After 1 and 2 mo. of treatment , had no significant improvement.

Liver Bx. was repeated:

Chronic hepatitis (G:11/18 ,S:1/6)

Suspected to AIH

With imp.of AIH, prednisolone and MMF were started.

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After 2 mo. of treatment , jaundice persisted.

Lab data:

CBC:**NL** , PT/INR:**NL** , ALT:**275**, TB:**13.9** , DB:**1.5**

Prednisolone , MMF and UDCA continued for 2 mo.s.

Jaundice persisted .

PEx: Had jaundice with palpable liver.

Lab data: CBC, PT/INR:**NL** , ALT:**310** , TB:**9** , BD:**1.3**

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Phenobarbital was added to Prednisolone, MMF and UDCA.

After a few mo. of treatment , he had significant improvement.

Prednisolone tapered up to **5mg/day** , **phenobarbital** was **D/C** and other medications continued.

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FU:

After about **2 yrs** of treatment ,now he is completely normal, doing well ,without any S/S if liver disease.

Last lab data:

CBC , PT/INR:**NL** , TB:**2** , ALT :**137**

Medications:

Prednisolone:**5mg** , MMF:**2GM** ,UDCA:**900** ,daily



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(AIH)

**SPIRAL CT SCAN
CONTRAST:**

Multiple axial im
and oral contrast
Normal size liver.
found.
Gallbladder is nor
Spleen and pancre
Both adrenal glanc
Both kidneys are n
of hydronephrosis.
No paraaortic lym
Urinary bladder an
The hallow viscus
No sign of ascites
There is a large i
about 70 x 48 x 9
and cecum. No e
liagnosis is a m

AGH



*Dr. Rahmanna
Medical Laboratory*

دایه اثرش

K/c DM - NV8

c abd. pain

کلیه و کبد
رادیولوژی
سونوگرافی
دکتر محمد رضا اوجی
Radiologist & Sonologist

نام بیمار : دایان اثری
تاریخ : 1403/01/29
همکار محترم : با سلام

Sonography :
in size and echopattern with no signs of diffuse liver disease ,
l cystic or solid liver lesion . Portal and hepatic veins are normal

no distension , stone or wall thickening or any signs of GB
and intrahepatic biliary ducts are not dilated .
graphically , in size and echotexture .
in size with no stone , mass or hydronephrosis or evidence of
ical thickness and echotexture are normal bilaterally . Ureters are

ortic regions are intact with no evidence of pancreatic enlargement
pathy .
in upper or lower abdomen with no any solid mass lesion but there
ptated large hypoechoic cystic area as RT abdomen about
hich the possibility of mesenteric cyst should be ruled out . No
vidence of inflammatory or malignant changes are detectable .
al with no evidence of distention , interloop lesion or significant
g however if clinically is suspicious of enterocolitis , further
sted . No mesenteric adenitis or any evidence of retroperitoneal
e seen too .
table with no stone , mass , wall thickening or other sings of
rgans are unremarkable with no mass or adenopathy .

Dr. awj
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